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2011 AUG 17 AM 9:45  
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF  
LOS ANGELES

Nicholas J. Bontrager, Esq. (SBN 252114)  
Krohn & Moss, Ltd.  
10474 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 401  
Los Angeles, CA 90025  
T: (323) 988-2400; F: (866) 802-0021  
nbontrager@consumerlawcenter.com  
Attorneys for Plaintiff,  
DEVIN LEE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,  
WESTERN DIVISION

DEVIN LEE,

Plaintiff,

v.

WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES,

INC.,

Defendant.

Case No.

LACV11-6756E

COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR  
JURY TRIAL

(Unlawful Debt Collection Practices)

**VERIFIED COMPLAINT**

DEVIN LEE (Plaintiff), by his attorneys, KROHN & MOSS, LTD., alleges  
the following against WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC. (Defendant):

**INTRODUCTION**

1. Count I of Plaintiff's Complaint is based on the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, *15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq* (FDCPA).
2. Count II of the Plaintiff's Complaint is based on Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, *Cal. Civ. Code §1788 et seq* (RFDCPA).

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. Jurisdiction of this court arises pursuant to *15 U.S.C. 1692k(d)*, which states that such actions may be brought and heard before "any appropriate United

1 States district court without regard to the amount in controversy,” and 28  
2 *U.S.C. 1367* grants this court supplemental jurisdiction over the state claims  
3 contained therein.

4 4. Defendant conducts business in the state of California, and therefore,  
5 personal jurisdiction is established.

6 5. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 *U.S.C. 1391(b)(2)*.

7 **PARTIES**

8 6. Plaintiff is a natural person residing in La Puente, Los Angeles County,  
9 California.

10 7. Plaintiff is a consumer as that term is defined by 15 *U.S.C. 1692a(3)*, and  
11 according to Defendant, Plaintiff allegedly owes a debt as that term is  
12 defined by 15 *U.S.C. 1692a(5)* and *Cal. Civ. Code § 1788.2(h)*.

13 8. Defendant is a debt collector as that term is defined by 15 *U.S.C. 1692a(6)*  
14 and *Cal. Civ. Code § 1788.2(c)*, and sought to collect a consumer debt from  
15 Plaintiff.  
16

17 9. Defendant is a company with a business office in Denver, Colorado.

18 10. Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members,  
19 directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees,  
20 representatives, and insurers.

21 **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

22 11. Defendant places collection calls to Plaintiff seeking and demanding  
23 payment of an alleged debt for a Bank of America account.

24 12. Plaintiff called Bank of America to confirm his account had been sent to  
25 Defendant. Bank of America informed Plaintiff that his account was sold

1 not to Defendant but to a company called CollectAmerica.

2 13. Plaintiff then called CollectAmerica to confirm that his account had been  
3 sent to Defendant for collection purposes.

4 14. However, CollectAmerica informed Plaintiff that his account had been  
5 assigned to Daniels & Norelli for collections, not to Defendant.

6 15. Plaintiff informed Defendant that he has spoken to Bank of America and  
7 CollectAmerica and that he would not be making payments to Defendant as  
8 his account was not assigned to Defendant for collection and further  
9 requested that Defendant stop calling him regarding the alleged debt.

10 16. Despite Plaintiff's request, Defendant's agent "Katie" told Plaintiff that the  
11 account would be reporting to the credit reporting bureaus because Plaintiff  
12 had defaulted and was breaking the law by refusing to pay.

13 17. Defendant continues to place collection calls to Plaintiff.

14 **COUNT I**  
15 **DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES**  
16 **ACT**

17 18. Defendant violated the FDCPA based on the following:

18 a. Defendant violated §1692d of the FDCPA by engaging in conduct the  
19 natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress, or abuse the  
20 Plaintiff.

21 b. Defendant violated §1692e(10) of the FDCPA by using false and  
22 deceptive means to collect a debt when Defendant told Plaintiff that  
23 his account would be reported to the credit reporting bureaus and that  
24 Plaintiff was breaking the law by refusing to pay.

25 c. Defendant violated §1692f(1) of the FDCPA by using unfair and  
unconscionable means to collect a debt.

1 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, DEVIN LEE requests that judgment be entered  
2 against Defendant, WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC., for the following:

- 3 19. Statutory damages pursuant to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15  
4 *U.S.C. 1692k*,  
5 20. Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Fair Debt Collection  
6 Practices Act, 15 *U.S.C. 1692k*.  
7 21. Any other relief that this Honorable Court deems appropriate.

8  
9 **COUNT II**  
10 **DEFENDANT VIOLATED THE ROSENTHAL FAIR DEBT**  
11 **COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT**

12 22. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates by reference all of the  
13 foregoing paragraphs.

14 23. Defendant violated the RFDCPA based on the following:

- 15 a. Defendant violated the §1788.17 of the RFDCPA by continuously  
16 failing to comply with the statutory regulations contained within the  
17 FDCPA, 15 *U.S.C. § 1692 et seq.*

18 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, DEVIN LEE requests that judgment be entered  
19 against Defendant, WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC., for the following:

- 20 24. Statutory damages pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair Debt Collection Practices  
21 Act, *Cal. Civ. Code §1788.30(b)*,  
22 25. Costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Rosenthal Fair Debt  
23 Collection Practices Act, *Cal. Civ. Code §1788.30(c)*, and  
24 26. Any other relief that this Honorable Court deems appropriate.  
25

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Plaintiff, DEVIN LEE, demands a jury trial  
in this case.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

KROHN & MOSS LTD.

DATED: August 12, 2011

By: 

Nicholas J. Bontrager  
Attorney for Plaintiff

**VERIFICATION OF COMPLAINT AND CERTIFICATION**

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Plaintiff, DEVIN LEE, states as follows:

1. I am the Plaintiff in this civil proceeding.
2. I have read the above-entitled civil Complaint prepared by my attorneys and I believe that all of the facts contained in it are true, to the best of my knowledge, information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry.
3. I believe that this civil Complaint is well grounded in fact and warranted by existing law or by a good faith argument for the extension, modification or reversal of existing law.
4. I believe that this civil Complaint is not interposed for any improper purpose, such as to harass any Defendant(s), cause unnecessary delay to any Defendant(s), or create a needless increase in the cost of litigation to any Defendant(s), named in the Complaint.
5. I have filed this Complaint in good faith and solely for the purposes set forth in it.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I, DEVIN LEE, hereby declare (or certify, verify or state) under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATE:

August - 4th  
2011

  
DEVIN LEE

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

DEVIN LEE

PLAINTIFF(S)

v.

WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.

DEFENDANT(S).

CASE NUMBER

**LACV11-6756E****SUMMONS**TO: DEFENDANT(S): WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached ☒ complaint ☐ \_\_\_\_\_ amended complaint ☐ counterclaim ☐ cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, Nicholas J. Bontrager, Esq., whose address is Krohn & Moss, Ltd.; 10474 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 401; Los Angeles, CA 90025. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

Clerk, U.S. District Court

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

**AUG 17 2011**

By: \_\_\_\_\_

**SUSANA P. BUSTAMANTE**

Deputy Clerk

(Seal of the Court)

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)]



**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

<b>I (a) PLAINTIFFS</b> (Check box if you are representing yourself <input type="checkbox"/> DEVIN LEE	<b>DEFENDANTS</b> WYSE FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC
<b>(b) Attorneys</b> (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number If you are representing yourself, provide same )  Krohn & Moss, Ltd ; Nicholas J Bontrager Esq 10474 Santa Monica Blvd., Suite 401; Los Angeles, CA 90025 (323) 988-2400	Attorneys (If Known)

<b>II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION</b> (Place an X in one box only )  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U S Government Plaintiff <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U S Government Not a Party)  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U S Government Defendant <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	<b>III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES - For Diversity Cases Only</b> (Place an X in one box for plaintiff and one for defendant ) <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="center"><b>PIF</b></td> <td align="center"><b>DEF</b></td> <td></td> <td align="center"><b>PIF</b></td> <td align="center"><b>DEF</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of This State</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td>Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen of Another State</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> <td>Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td> <td>Foreign Nation</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> <td align="center"><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td> </tr> </table>		<b>PIF</b>	<b>DEF</b>		<b>PIF</b>	<b>DEF</b>	Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
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Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6																				

**IV. ORIGIN** (Place an X in one box only )

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from another district (specify):	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multi-District Litigation	<input type="checkbox"/> 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judge
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**V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:** **JURY DEMAND:** ☒ Yes ☐ No (Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint)

**CLASS ACTION** under F.R.C.P. 23: ☐ Yes ☒ No

**MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION** (Cite the U S Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity )  
15 USC 1692 et seq.; Unlawful and Abusive Debt Collection Practices

**VII. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an X in one box only.)

OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	TORTS	TORTS	PRISONER	LABOR
<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Act <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Info Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Fed Employers Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury-Med Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury-Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability <b>IMMIGRATION</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus-Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability <b>BANKRUPTCY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 <b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 American with Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 American with Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<b>PETITIONS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus/Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <b>FORFEITURE/PENALTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety /Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl Ret Inc Security Act <b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark <b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) <b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609

LACV11-6756

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:** Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.**



**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**  
**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

**VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASES:** Has this action been previously filed in this court and dismissed, remanded or closed? ☒ No ☐ Yes  
 If yes, list case number(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**VIII(b). RELATED CASES:** Have any cases been previously filed in this court that are related to the present case? ☒ No ☐ Yes  
 If yes, list case number(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**Civil cases are deemed related if a previously filed case and the present case:**

- (Check all boxes that apply) ☐ A Arise from the same or closely related transactions, happenings, or events; or  
☐ B Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or  
☐ C For other reasons would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges; or  
☐ D Involve the same patent, trademark or copyright and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present

**IX. VENUE:** (When completing the following information, use an additional sheet if necessary)

(a) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** named plaintiff resides  
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named plaintiff. If this box is checked, go to item (b).

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
Los Angeles County (CA)	

(b) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** named defendant resides  
☐ Check here if the government, its agencies or employees is a named defendant. If this box is checked, go to item (c).

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
	Denver (CO)

(c) List the County in this District; California County outside of this District; State if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which **EACH** claim arose.  
**Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.**

County in this District:*	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country
Los Angeles County (CA)	

\* Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, Riverside, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo Counties

**Note:** In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved

X SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PRO PER): \_\_\_\_\_

Date August 12, 2011

**Notice to Counsel/Parties:** The CV-71 (JS-44) Civil Cover Sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed but is used by the Clerk of the Court for the purpose of statistics, venue and initiating the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)

**Key to Statistical codes relating to Social Security Cases:**

Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of Cause of Action
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))
862	BL	All claims for 'Black Lung' benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as amended.
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. (g))